

Connect with Quran



FAST' Tajweed Intensive Workshop

Session 3

**Two Simple Rules: Ghunna
Qalqalah**



Ghunna



What is Ghunna?

- When the letter “م” and letter “ن” have a Shaddah(ّ) then they will be recited with Ghunnah(nasalization).
- The length of nasalization does not have a precise count but comes with experience
- You have to prolong the sound of the م or ن to apply ghunna.
- These are the **ONLY TWO** huroof on which the rule of ghunna will apply.



How to read Ghunna

■ Example 1:

- Normally, the word **اِنَّ** is read “inna”.
- However, that is incorrect. Ghunna applies on the letter **ن** as it carries a shadd.
- Hence the correct pronunciation is “innnnna”, i.e. prolonging the “nn” sound of the **ن**.

■ Example 2:

- The word **ثُمَّ** is normally read “Thumma”.
- But when we apply Ghunna to the letter **م**, the correct pronunciation becomes “Thummmmma”, i.e. prolonging the “mm” sound of the **م**.



Practice Ghunna

- Consider Surah An Naas (Surah number 114) given below. Identify the places of Ghunna

● قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ

● مَلِكِ النَّاسِ

● إِلَهِ النَّاسِ

● مِنْ شَرِّ الْوَسْوَاسِ الْخَنَّاسِ

● الَّذِي يُوَسْوِسُ فِي صُدُورِ النَّاسِ

● مِنَ الْجِنَّةِ وَالنَّاسِ



Qalqalah



What is Qalqala?

- When letters of Qalqala have Sukoon (Jazm) on them, then they will be read with an echoing or jerking sound
- The letters of Qalqala are:

ق ط ب ج د

- Here is an acronym through which you can remember them all:

قُطِبُ جَدِّ



Practice Qalqala

Read the qalqala letters in the following words with a jerk or echo sound:

إِطْ	بِطْ	نُطْ	مُقْ	رِذْقْ	نِقْ
سِبْ	سِبْ	سِبْ	أَبْ	أَبْ	أَبْ
جِدْ	حِدْ	دِدْ	رِهْ	رِهْ	رِهْ
كَبْ	مَدْ	رِهْ	كِبْ	وَأْ	وَأْ



Qalqalah

- When a stop is made at the end of a verse and the ending letter is one of the Qalqala letters, the same rule applies.
- The last letter will become Saakin irrespective of the vowel sign.



Practice Qalqalah

- Identify the points of Qalqalah in the given verses

- (ق) قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْفَلَقِ [١١٣:١]
- (ق) مِنْ شَرِّ مَا خَلَقَ [١١٣:٢]
- (ب) وَمِنْ شَرِّ غَاسِقٍ إِذَا وَقَبَ [١١٣:٣]
- (د) وَمِنْ شَرِّ النَّفَّاثَاتِ فِي الْعُقَدِ [١١٣:٤]
- (د) وَمِنْ شَرِّ حَاسِدٍ إِذَا حَسَدَ [١١٣:٥]



Quiz Time