

Connect with Quran



FAST Tajweed Intensive Workshop

Madd Al-Asli

**(The Natural or the Original
Madd)**



Madd Al-Asli

The Natural or the Original Madd



What is Madd-Al-Asli?

- Letters with Harakaat on them are prolonged if they are followed by their corresponding Haroof-ul-Madd.
- Such type of elongation is called “The Original Madd” or Madd Al-Asli.

Corresponding <i>Harooful Madd</i>	Harka
	َ FATHA
ِ	ِ KASRA
ُ	ُ DHAMMA



Three Types of Madd-Al-Asli

Type	Explanation
الف مدّه	Alif preceded by any letter with a Fat-hah on it.
واو مدّه	Waaoo Saakinah, preceded by any letter with a Dhammah on it.
يا مدّه	Yaa Saakinah preceded by any letter with a Kasrah under it



Reading Madd Al-Asli

- A simple Harakah (Fat-hah, dhamma or kasrah) is not elongated at all – it is read for one “beat” or one “count” only.
- Madd-Al-Asli, on the other hand, is elongated two counts, i.e. twice that of a normal Harakah.
- The difference between the two is like the difference between saying “ba” and “baa”



Examples of Madd e Asli

Simple Harakah	Pronounce d	Adding Madd e Asli	Pronounce d	Type of Madd
بَ	Ba (like the sound of u in but ter)	بَا	Baa (like the sound in ca rt)	Alif Madd
بُ	Bu (like the sound in pu t)	بُو	Boo (like the sound in bo ot)	Wow Madd
فِ	Fi (like the sound in fi n)	فِي	Fee (like the sound in dee p)	Yaa Madd

Exercise on Harakaat and Madd-e-Asli (1)



بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ
بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ
بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ
بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ
بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ
بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ
بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ	بِ

Exercise on Harakaat and Madd-e-Asli (2)



يَدَاهُ تَتَّبَعُهَا طَغَى بَيْنَهُمَا يَلِيَّتَنِي
أَتَتِكَ نَادَانُهُ لَيْلَهَا وَعَصَى إِلَى
فَأَرَانَهُ بَنَنَهَا وَلَا نَعْمِكُمْ يَتَلُوا يَسْعَى
أَرْسَلَهَا وَمَرَعَلَهَا يَرُونَهَا طَعَامِهِ مُرْسَلَهَا
وَأَبِيهِ مِنْهَا لَمَرْدُودُونَ أَحْوَى تَرَهَقُهَا
فِيهِ صَاحِبِكُمْ كَتِّيبِينَ لِحَفِظِينَ بِقَوْلِ
إِبْرَاهِيمَ دَاوْرُدُ فِي فَذُوقُوا إِيْلَفِهِمْ



Test your Buddy

Worksheet Practice Time



Madd Al-Leen



Al-Leen

- Leen literally means softness
- Madd-Al-Leen occurs when certain letters are pronounced softly and with ease.
- Leen letters are:
 - wow sakin و
 - ya sakin ي
- But only if there is a Fat-hah on the letter preceding them



Two types of Madd Al-Leen

Type

واو لين

Waa0 Saakinah,
preceded by any
letter with a Fat-hah
on it.

ياء لين

Yaa Saakinah
preceded by any
letter with a Fat-hah
on it



Al-Madd Al-Leen Examples

Examples of Madd Al-Leen	
بِالْغَيْبِ	يَا لَيْلَى
عَلَيْهِمْ	
طَيْرًا	
خَوْفٍ	وَأُولَئِكَ
فَوْقَهُمْ	
الَّتِى رَأَتْ	



Practice Madd Al-Leen

- See the Surah Al-Quraish (Surah number 106) given below. Identify the points of Madd Al-Leen.

■ لِإِيْلَافِ قُرَيْشٍ

■ إِيْلَافِهِمْ رِحْلَةَ الشِّتَاءِ وَالصَّيْفِ

■ فَلْيَعْبُدُوا رَبَّ هَذَا الْبَيْتِ

■ الَّذِي أَطْعَمَهُمْ مِنْ جُوعٍ وَأَمَّنَّهُمْ مِنْ خَوْفٍ