

# 'IZHAR'

[reciting clearly without gunnah]

IF AFTER **NOON SAKIN** OR **TANWEEN**,  
ANY OF THE LETTERS BELOW APPEAR:

ه ع ح غ خ ا

there will be  
**'IZHAR'**

# 'IDGHAAM NAAQIS'

[to join together with gunnah]

IF AFTER **NOON SAKIN** OR **TANWEEN**,  
ANY OF THE LETTERS BELOW APPEAR:

ن م و ي

there will be  
**'IDGHAAM'**  
with gunnah

# 'IDGHAAM TAAM'

[to join together **without gunnah**]

IF AFTER **NOON SAKIN** OR **TANWEEN**,  
ANY OF THE LETTERS BELOW APPEAR:

ر ل

there will be  
**'IDGHAAM'**  
without gunnah

# 'QALB'

[changing the noon sakin or tanween into a **meem**]

**IF AFTER NOON SAKIN OR TANWEEN,  
THE LETTER BELOW APPEARS:**



there will be  
**'QALB'**  
with gunnah

# 'IKHFA'

[light gunnah or light nasal sound]

IF AFTER **NOON SAKIN** OR **TANWEEN**,  
ANY OF THE LETTERS BELOW APPEAR:

ت ث ج د ذ ز س ش  
ص ض ط ظ ف ق ك

there will be  
'IKHFA'

# 'IDGHAAM NAAQIS'

[to join together with gunnah]

IF AFTER **MEEM SAKIN**,  
THE LETTER BELOW APPEARS:



there will be  
**'IDGHAAM'**  
with gunnah

# 'IKHFA'

[light gunnah or light nasal sound]

**IF AFTER MEEM SAKIN,  
THE LETTER BELOW APPEARS:**



**there will be  
'IKHFA'**

# 'IZHAR'

[reciting clearly without gunnah]

IF AFTER **MEEM SAKIN**,  
ANY LETTER **EXCEPT** FOR THOSE BELOW APPEAR:

ب م

there will be  
**'IZHAR'**



# Rules of Raa ر

**RAA WITH A ZABR OR PESH**

**PUR: FULL MOUTH**



**RAA WITH A ZAIR**

**BAAREEK: EMPTY MOUTH**



# Rules of Raa ر

**RAA SAKIN WITH A ZABR OR PESH BEFORE IT**

**PUR: FULL MOUTH**

قَمَرٌ قُرْءَانٌ

**RAA SAKIN WITH A ZAIR BEFORE IT**

**BAAREEK: EMPTY MOUTH**

ذَاكِرٌ

# Rules of reciting Allah ﷻ

**ALLAH WITH A ZABR OR PESH BEFORE IT**

**PUR: FULL MOUTH**

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ

**ALLAH WITH A ZAIR BEFORE IT**

**BAAREEK: EMPTY MOUTH**

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ

# 'QALQALAH'

[echo sound]

**IF ANY OF THE LETTERS BELOW HAVE A SAKIN:**

ق ط ب ج د

**there will be**

# 'QALQALAH'

# 'GUNNAH'

[prolonging the sound of the letter]

IF THERE IS A **TASHDEED** ّ ON TOP  
OF THE LETTER NOON OR MEEM

The image shows the Arabic letter Meem (م) in red. Above the letter is a blue Tashdeed symbol (ّ), which is a double dot with a vertical line extending upwards from its center.The image shows the Arabic letter Noon (ن) in red. Above the letter is a blue Tashdeed symbol (ّ), which is a double dot with a vertical line extending upwards from its center.

there will be

# 'GUNNAH'

# 'HUROOF MUSTALIYAH'

[prayed full mouth]

THE FOLLOWING LETTERS ARE  
READ WITH A **FULL MOUTH**:

خ ص ض غ ط ق ظ

there will be

# 'HUROOF MUSTALIYAH'