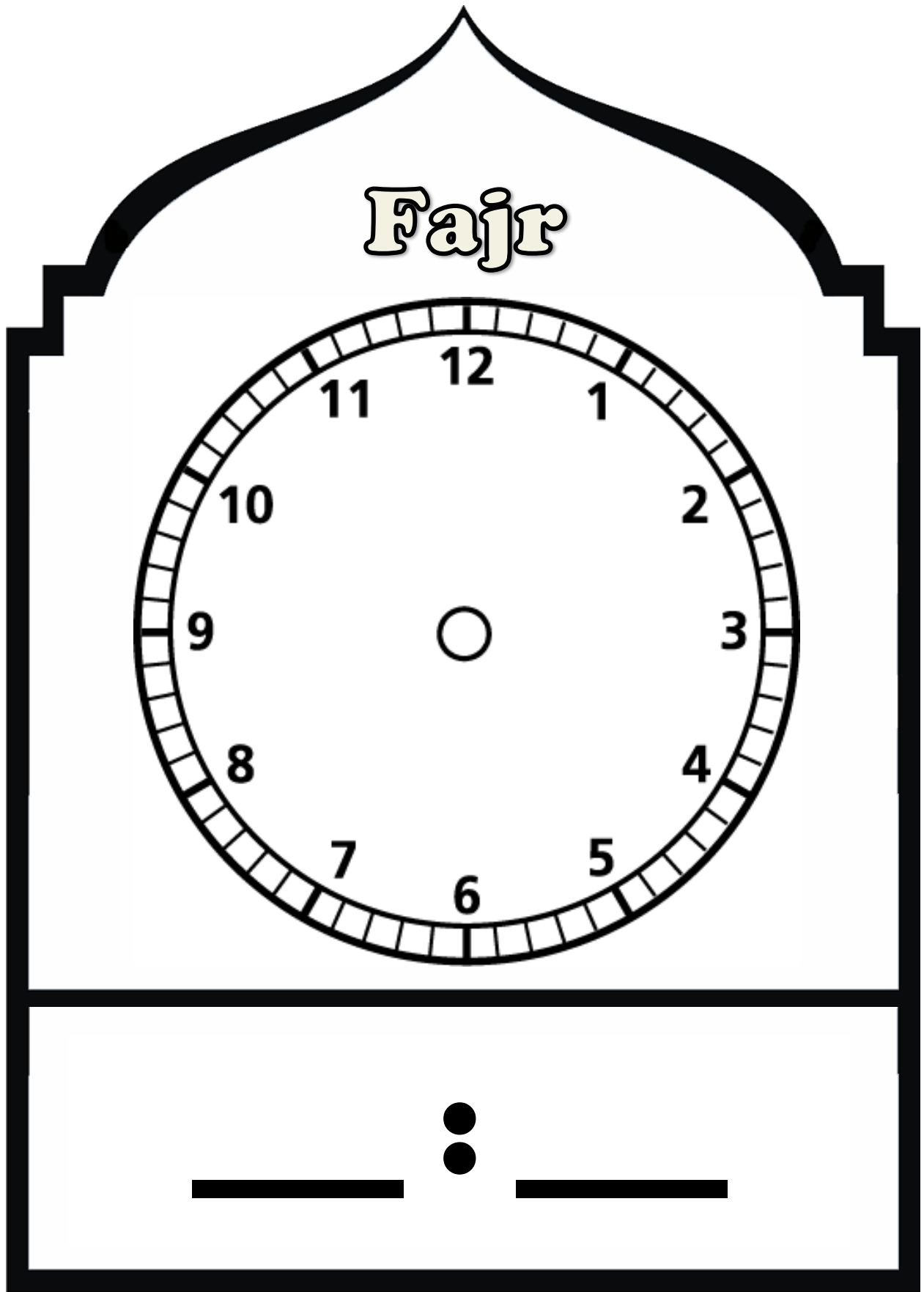
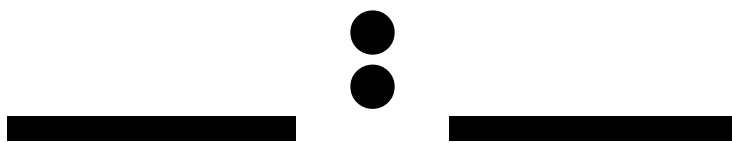
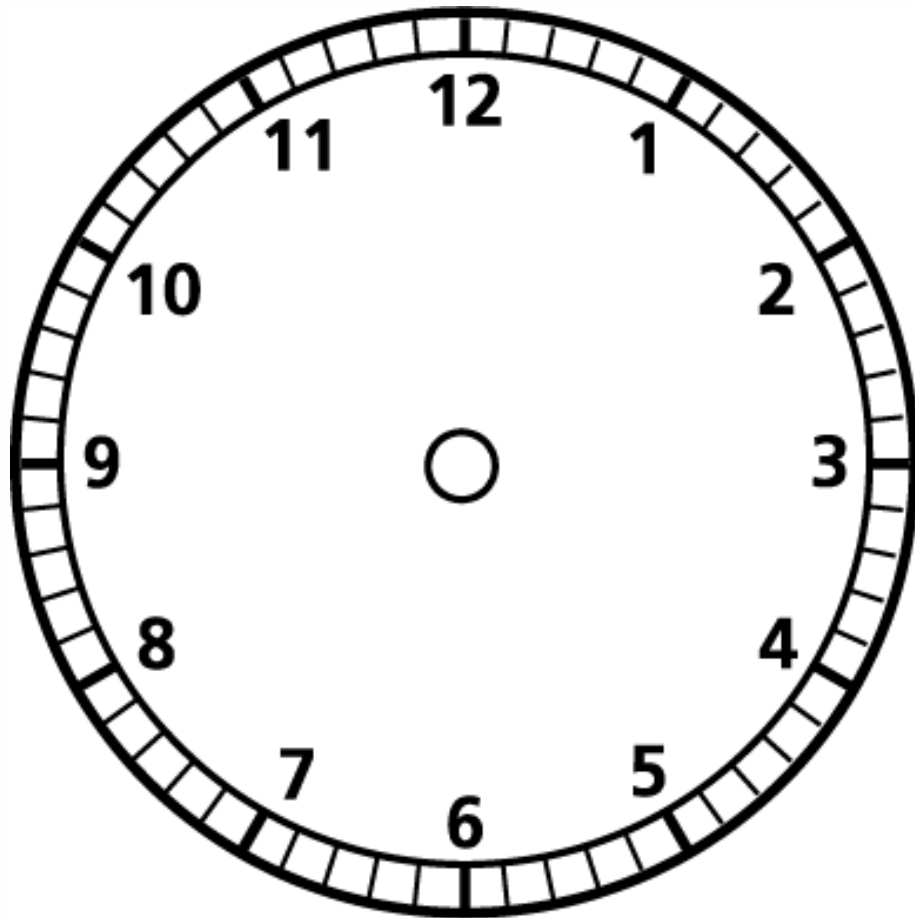




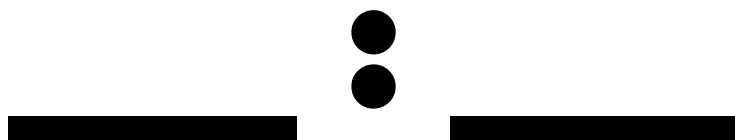
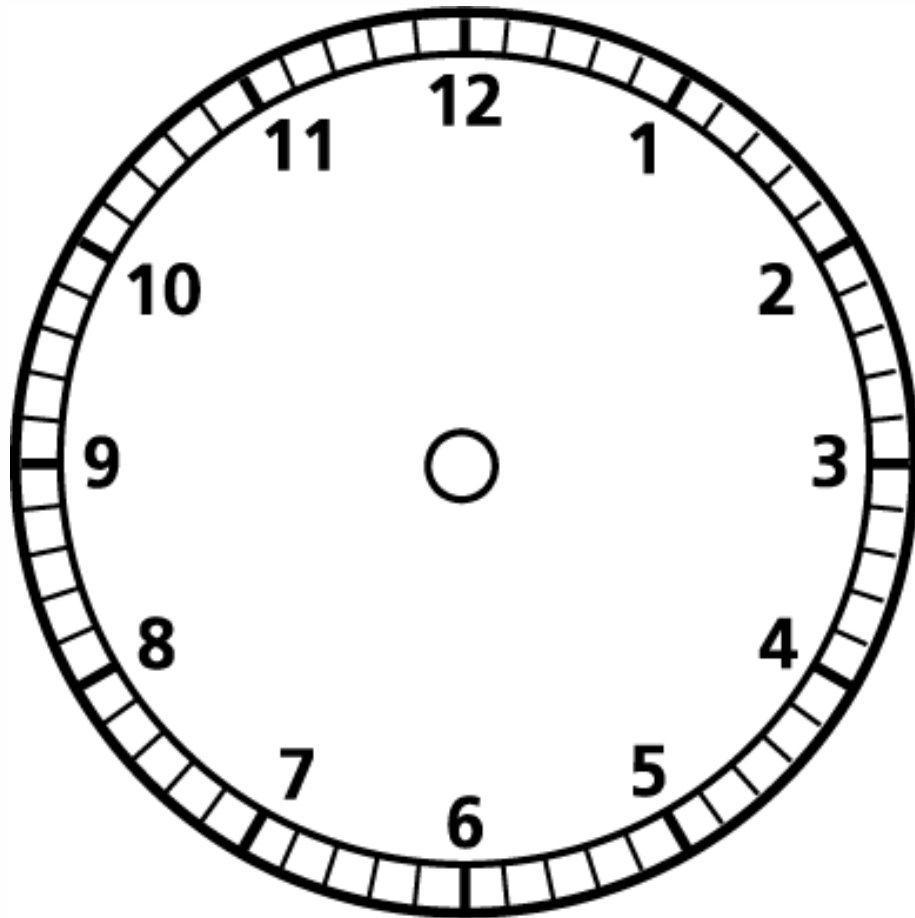
Daily Prayer Timings

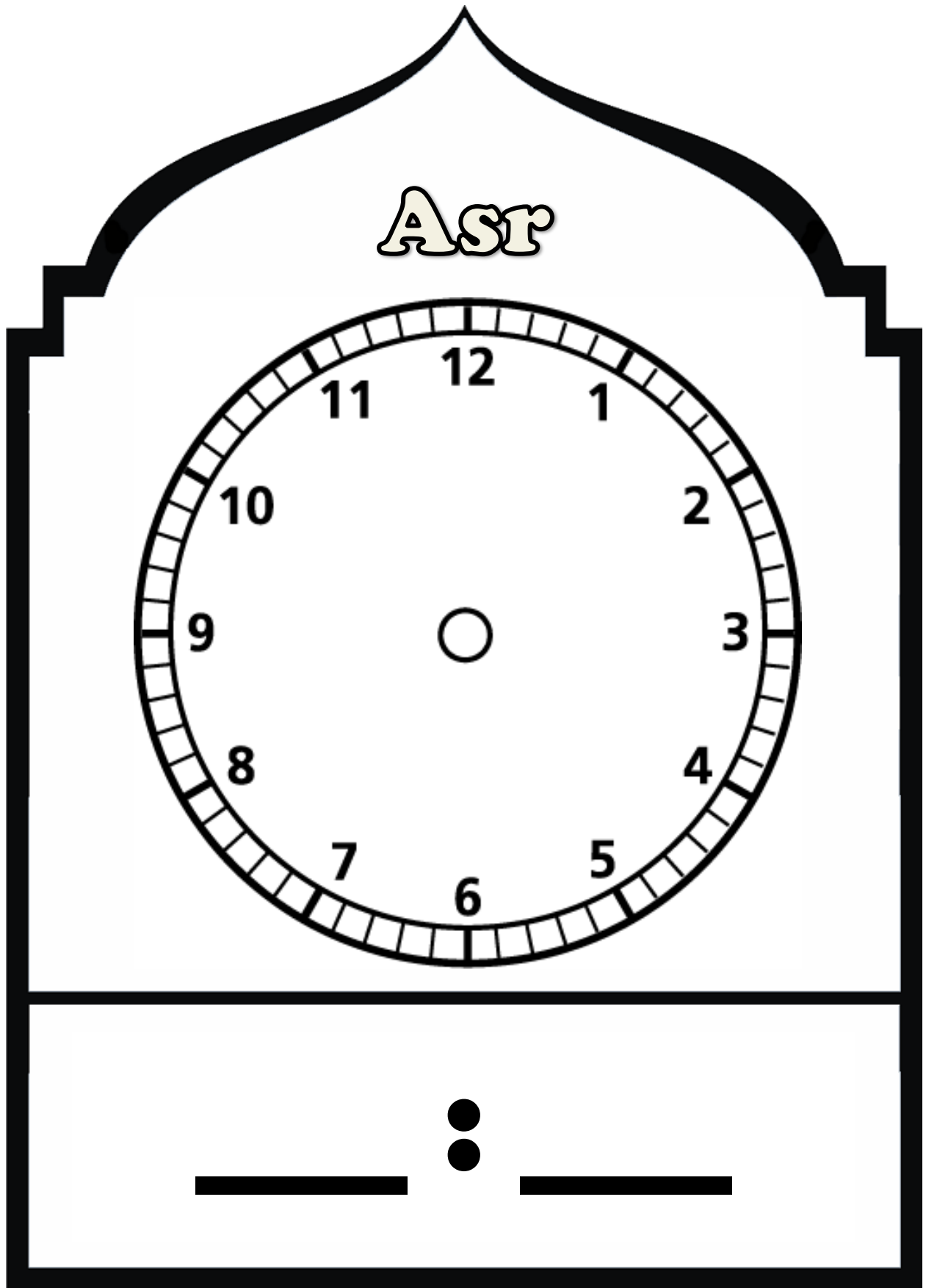


Maghrib



Dhuhr





'Ishaa

